

## Education for Farmers.

To the average mind the word education is limited in its definition to what one learns at school; but that is altogether too narrow. Education means growth, culture, development, as well as the acquisition of knowledge, and knowledge again is not monopolized by the schools; indeed, one who knows only what he learns at school is much more justly entitled to the epithet of ignorant than he who, having no opportunity to attend school, has been a diligent student of nature and of men. There were wise men before letters were invented, or schools established. Schools, good schools, are excellent auxiliaries to education, but they are nothing more. It is admitted by all that no amount of book learning will suffice to fit a young man for the duties of a physician, a lawyer, or a clergyman, and the idea that it would fit him for the profession of agriculture is absurd. Yet each profession has its literature, which can be reached only through the portal of the school or the aid of private instructors, and the literature of each profession is of prime importance to those who would pursue successfully a profession.

The literature of a profession, farming, for example, conserves the wisdom of the past and records the experiments of the present. But the wisdom of the past preserved in books is like wheat before it is winnowed, mixed with the chaff of ignorance and the cheat of prejudice. So, also, is much of the scientific knowledge of the present. They are both misleading and injurious to him who accepts them without question. But they are great helps to him whose mind has been trained to criticize all things, and who accepts only that which stands this crucial test.

Colleges confer degrees, yet these are often misleading; the young man with A. M. or M. D. after his name is not necessarily a master of arts or of medicine. He is only prepared to enter upon a career of practical experiment, which, if he possesses the talent, the industry, and the perseverance necessary to the completion of his education, may ultimately make him worthy of the title conferred upon him prematurely by the school.

No amount of theoretical training will fit a man for the successful pursuit of agriculture; yet, without theoretical training, a man rarely rises to the dignity of an intelligent farmer.

Farming is a profession in the same sense that the practice of law or of medicine is a profession; hence the youth who is destined to become a farmer should be educated with reference to that profession. The public schools of this country furnish the facilities for all the literary training absolutely needed, and, in the larger cities, the scientific branches are taught as well as they are in our colleges, and these are important. While it were a waste of time to study the dead languages, the prospective farmer should become familiar with the elements of natural history, botany, chemistry, geology, and natural philosophy. These branches of science have a direct relationship to his future business, and the young farmer who enters the profession versed in them will find that he is not only prepared for a larger measure of success, but that his mind is fitted for communion with nature, whose secrets, hid from others, are constantly revealed to him, affording an inexhaustible source of pleasure as well as profit. To him every expanding leaf or opening flower has a beautiful significance, and every phenomenon involved in the growth of plants has for him a meaning unknown to the ignorant plodder. All nature to him is one grand illustrated encyclopedia filled with lessons of wisdom, from the pen and pencil of the original author and artist of the universe.

To the educated farmer the rocks present their own history, written in unmistakable characters by the finger of God. The soil whispers to him of its fertility or complaints of its poverty in language perfectly intelligible, and the treasures of Flora, Fauna and Ceres are shown, in rich abundance, at the feet of him who wields the magic wand of intelligent labor.—*National Farmer.*

—George Bennett, an Iowa farmer, was accused of criminally obtaining money by contracting to deliver grain which he did not possess. He protested that he knew nothing whatever about the matter, but the evidence against him convinced a jury, and a year ago, he was sentenced to three years in the penitentiary. The man who personated Bennett has now been detected, and the convict's innocence is made clear. The Governor has pardoned him, and will ask the next Legislature to vote him \$5,000, besides a parchment on which the facts in the case are officially inscribed.—*Chicago Herald.*

—The Haverhill (Mass.) *Gazette* relates that in removing a large apple tree, which had stood for many years on property known as the James Gale estate, it was found that it inclosed a fence post, and that it occupied the exact center of the trunk. When the tree was cut about it fell over, and the post, lose in the center, drew out and broke a foot or more below the cut. The post is of chestnut, as near as can be made out, and must have been inclosed in the tree perhaps one hundred years.

—The fattest man in Maine is dead. His name was Joel Barry, and he weighed 400 pounds.

## NOTICE.

ON account of my continued ill health, I have concluded, as soon as practicable, to retire from the dry goods trade, I now offer my entire stock for sale to any merchant wishing to engage in the business, and will from the 1st day of July sell my goods FOR CASH, and disposed of, which will enable me to offer to the retail trade some special bargains. All persons knowing themselves indebted to me will please call and settle at once, as I am anxious to square my books. Respectfully, ap11dly H. G. SMOOT.

Established 1885.  
**EQUITY GROCERY.**  
**G. W. GEISEL,**  
No. 9, W. Second St., Opp. Opera House,  
MAYSVILLE, KY.  
Fruits and Vegetables in season. Your patronage respectfully solicited. ap11dly

**P. S. MYERS,**  
—Dealer in—  
**Groceries, Hats and Caps**

Boots and Shoes, Queensware and Hardware. Highest cash price paid for Grain and Country Produce. 3715d Mr. OLIVET.

**T. J. CURLEY,**  
**Plumber, Gas and Steam Fitter**

dealer in Bath Tubs, Hydrant Pumps, Iron and Lead Pipe, Globe, Angle and Check Valves, Rubber Hose and Sewer Pipe. All work warranted and done when promised. Second streets opposite White & Ort's. ap8

**NOTICE.**  
We are now receiving the most elegant assortment of BUGGIES, CARRIAGES and CARRIAGES ever brought to the city of Mayville. MYALL & RILEY. au2dly No. 7, Second, and 18 Sutton Sts.

**JACOB LINN,**  
Four Doors Below the Postoffice  
—HAS OPENED HIS—  
**ICE CREAM PARLORS.**

Ice Cream for sale by the gallon or half gallon. Wedding Parties furnished on short notice. my28

**Italian Bees For Sale.**  
3 LBS. WITH TESTED QUEEN..... \$3.00  
FULL COLONY..... \$7.00  
SHIPPED AT VANCEBURG.  
M. L. WILLIAMS, Vanceburg, Ky.  
WM. C. PELHAM, Mayville, Ky. s2d3w

**REOPENED.**  
MRS. M. W. COULTER has reopened the MILL HOUSE and is prepared to furnish board by the day or week. Meals furnished to transient customers at any hour during the day. my15dn

**F. L. TRAYSER,**  
**PIANO MANUFACTURER**  
Front St., 4 doors west of Hill House  
Grand, Upright and Square Pianos, also the best make of Organs at lowest manufacturers' prices; Tuning and Repairing. n17

**TEAS!! TEAS!!**  
I HAVE a full supply of the best GUNPOWDER TEA in the market. Give me a trial my9lyd GEO. H. HEISER.

**PIANOS AND ORGANS.**  
PERSONS in need of a good Piano or Organ will find it to their advantage to call on the undersigned, No. 34, Market street, agent for L. H. Baldwin & Co., of Cincinnati, Ohio, where they will find all the standard makes, such as Steinway, Decker Bros., Haines Bros. Pianos, Estey and Shoninger at very reasonable prices. sept5dly F. F. GERBRICH.

**CONTINENTAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,**  
—OF—  
**NEW YORK.**  
CAPITAL, \$4,500,000.  
GEO. W. ROGERS, agent, office at Wheatley & Co.'s, Market St., below Second. (136m)

**EXCURSION!**  
THE CINCINNATI PORTSMOUTH, BIG SANDY and POMEROY PACKET COMPANY will sell Round Trip Tickets to Cincinnati, during the Exposition, good on any boats of the line for

**\$2.50**  
which includes Meals and Berth. Apply on board or to

**FICKLIN BROS. Agents.**  
**J. R. SOUSLEY,**  
**Architect, Contractor and Builder.**

ESTIMATES furnished and all work warranted. Shop on Fourth Street between Market and Limestone. mar16mdaw

**WILLIAM CAUDLE,**  
Manufacturer and Inventor of  
**TRUSSES.**  
Made Double or Single for men or boys. Address WILLIAM CAUDLE, care T. K. Ball & Son, Mayville, Ky. ap1dly

**\$66** week in your own town. Terms and \$665 outfit free. Address H. HALLETT & Co., Portland, Maine. mar2dly

## OYSTERS!

**ST. CHARLES RESTAURANT,**  
Front St. Between Market and Sutton.  
Now ready to serve oysters in any style. Board by the day, week or month. The BEST place in the city to get the worth of your money. s16dly MRS. GEO. BARCROFT.

**WALKER'S BOTTLED BEER**  
THE BEST IN THE MARKET.  
For sale by the Case, Dozen or Bottle, at  
**LOUIS ROSE'S,**  
au2dly Market Street.

**SCHOOL BOOKS!**  
SLATES, PENCILS, PENS, INKS, EXERCISE, AND COPY BOOKS, SATCHELS.  
**SCHOOL SUPPLIES!**  
A PRESENT Given to every child at  
**J. C. PECOR & CO.'S.**  
**POLISH.**

**GEORGE ORT, Jr's EUREKA POLISH.**  
It is pronounced by all who have tried it the BEST IN THE MARKET, and for furniture, pianos and organs, it stands without a rival. A trial will convince you.

**IT RETAINS ITS BRILLIANT GLOSS**  
For Buggies and Carriages it's decidedly the BEST. PRICE PER BOTTLE, 25c.  
Manufactured and sold by  
s15dly GEO. ORT, JR.

**POLISH.**  
**J. C. Kackley & Co.**  
—Dealers in—  
Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats Caps and Clothing.

Goods always what they are recommended to be. Main Street, Germantown, Ky.

**T. LOWRY,**  
—DEALER IN—  
**STAPLE AND FANCY GROCERIES,**  
Teas, Tobacco, Cigars, Queensware, Woodenware, Glassware, Notions, &c. Highest price paid for Country Produce. Goods delivered to any part of the city.

**Cor. Fourth and Plum Streets,**  
ap12lyd MAYSVILLE, KY.

**LANE & BODLEY CO.**  
AWARDED  
**GOLD MEDAL**  
BY THE  
**ATLANTA COTTON EXPOSITION,**  
ON THEIR  
**Steam Engine and Saw Mill**

Exhibited at Atlanta in 1881.  
Manufacturers of Steam Engines, Boilers, Saw Mills, Gang Edgers, Lath Machines, Hub and Spoke Machinery, Shafting, Hangers, Pulleys, Couplings, Gearing, Grist and Flour Mills. Send for Special Circular of our No. 1 Plantation Saw Mill, which we sell for

**\$200.**  
Special attention given to Plantation Machinery. *Illustrated Circular Free.*  
**LANE & BODLEY CO.,**  
John & Water Sts., Cincinnati, O.  
aug2dlywimo

**SYRUP BROMIDE CHLORAL**  
HEADACHE IMMEDIATELY NEURALGIA Re- NERVOUSNESS LIEVES. SLEEPLESSNESS

**THE GREAT NERVINE**  
It is the remedy in painful inflammatory affections—Rheumatism, or any other excessively painful disease—as by quieting the nerves it produces immediate relief.  
It relieves Asthma, Palpitation of the Heart, Shortness of Breath, and Hysterics immediately—not like most remedies, requiring several hours to experience their beneficial effects.  
Sore cure for DRUNKENNESS. Destroys the Appetite for STRONG DRINK. Cures DELIRIUM TREMENS.  
It is recommended by the best physicians all over the country. Price, 50 cents per bottle. Prepared by  
W. T. ANDERLEY, Apothecary,  
208. BARBERS and Lower streets, CINCINNATI, O.  
Ask your Druggist for it, or send for Circular. aug2dlywimo

**Mrs. Geo. H. Wheeler,**  
**FASHIONABLE MILLINERY and NOTIONS**  
HAIR GOODS of all kinds constantly in stock. aug2dlyd Market Street, near Front.

**T. H. N. SMITH, DENTIST.**  
COURT STREET, - MAYSVILLE, KY.  
Gas used in the extraction of teeth. d1  
JAS. H. SALLEE, CLARENCE L. SALLEE,

**SALLEE & SALLEE,**  
**ATTORNEYS AT LAW**  
A general law practice in all the courts.  
THIRD STREET, near Court House, sepl6dlywily MAYSVILLE, KY.

**NEW DOMESTIC PATTERNS**  
—AT—  
**Hunt & Doyle's.**

**Oysters! Oysters!**  
LARGE AND FRESH,  
**RECEIVED DAILY,**  
s1dlyd at JOHN WHEELER'S.

**BRIDAL PRESENTS**  
—AT—  
**HERMANN LANGE'S Jewelry Store,**  
No. 13, Second Street, 3 doors West of Market. aug3dlyd

Headquarters for all kinds of Confectionery Fruits, Canned Goods, etc.  
**Fresh Stock and Low Prices.**  
Come and see me if you want to save money.

**MEAT.**  
I HAVE removed my meat shop from Market street to the Fitzgerald house, corner of Market and Third, where I will keep a full supply of all kinds of FRESH MEAT. s1dlyd J. T. ENIS.

**BUTCHER SHOP.**  
I HAVE opened a meat store at the old stand of Geo. Enis, on Market street, where I will keep at all times a full stock of everything in my line. Give me a call. old12m s JAMES GRAHAM.

**TAKE THE Kentucky Central R. R.**  
The Direct and Cheapest Route to  
**CINCINNATI.**

**2 Trains Daily (Except Sunday) 2**  
**MAYSVILLE TO CINCINNATI,**  
making sure connections with all lines for the  
**North, South, East and West.**

Holders of Through Tickets have their Baggage checked through to destination.  
**Special Rates to Emigrants.**  
Round trip tickets to CINCINNATI always on sale at greatly reduced rates.

An elegant FREE CHAIR CAR leaves Mayville every morning and returns the same day, for the benefit of through passengers.

Time table in effect May 14, 1882.

MAYSVILLE DIVISION.							
STATIONS.	14	16	Ac.	STATIONS.	15	18	Ex.
Lve. Mayville.	A.M. P. M.	Lve. Lexington.	A.M. P. M.				
" Sum'tt	5 43 12 3	Lve. Cov'ton	.....		5 00		
" Clark's	6 08 12 51	Lve. Paris	.....		6 30 6 00		
" Mars'll.	6 13 12 56	" P. Ju'ton	.....		6 35 6 08		
" Helena.	6 25 1 07	" Mil'bg.	.....		7 01 6 38		
" John'n.	6 34 1 15	" Carlisle	.....		7 25 6 57		
" Eliz'le	6 42 1 22	" Meyers	.....		7 40 7 13		
" Ewing...	6 47 1 26	" P. Val'y	.....		7 49 7 21		
" Cowan...	6 53 1 31	" Cowan...	.....		7 59 7 30		
" P. Val'y.	7 03 1 40	" Ewing...	.....		8 05 7 35		
" Meyers...	7 10 1 47	" Eliz'le.	.....		8 10 7 40		
" Carlisle	7 25 2 0.	" John'n.	.....		8 18 7 47		
" Millers...	7 49 2 25	" Helena.	.....		8 28 7 55		
" Mil'bg.	8 20 2 50	" Mars'll.	.....		8 41 8 07		
" P. Ju'ton	8 25 3 00	" Clark's	.....		8 46 8 11		
Arr. Paris...	9 20 7 00	" Sum'tt	.....		8 53 8 20		
Arr. Cov'ton	11 45 6 15				9 10 8 35		
	A.M. P. M.				A.M. P. M.		

Trains 1 and 2 on Main Line run Daily, others Daily except Sunday.

**CONNECTIONS.**  
at Lexington with the C & O R R for Ashland Huntington and all points in the East and Southeast with the C N O & T P R R. for Chattanooga and the South, with the L & N R R for Frankfort and Louisville.

For Tickets, rates on household goods, Folder's description of the western country, through time tables etc., call on or address  
W. C. SADDLER,  
Ag't., Mayville, Ky.  
N. S. DUDLEY,  
G. T. A. Flemingsburg.  
Or any agent of the K C R R.

**CRAWFORD HOUSE.**  
Cor. Sixth and Walnut Sts.  
**CINCINNATI, O**  
LEWIS VANDEN, Proprietor.

## CITY AND COUNTY DIRECTORY.

**Courts—Circuit Court.**  
Judge—A. E. Cole.  
Commonwealth's Attorney—T. A. Curran.  
Clerk—B. D. Parry.  
Sheriff—J. C. Pickett.  
Deputies: J. H. Rice.  
Jailer—Ed. Gault.  
Tuesday after second Monday in January April, July and October in each year.

**County Court.**  
County Attorney—J. L. Whitaker.  
Clerk—W. W. Ball.  
Second Monday of each month.  
**Quarterly Court.**  
Tuesday after second Monday in March, June, September and December in each year.

**Magistrates Courts.**  
Mayville, No. 1.—W. H. Pollock and J. L. Grant, first and third Tuesdays in March, June, September and December.  
Mayville, No. 2.—Wm. Pepper and W. L. Holton, first Saturday and fourth Tuesday same months.  
Dover, No. 3.—A. A. Gibbon and A. F. Dobyns first and third Wednesday, same month.  
Minerva, No. 4.—G. N. Weaver and J. H. Watson, first and third Tuesdays, same months.  
Germantown, No. 5.—S. F. Pollock and James Fegan, first and third Saturdays, same months.  
Sardis, No. 6.—J. M. Ball and J. W. Tilton second and fourth Saturdays, same months.  
Mayville, No. 7.—C. W. Williams and J. D. Raymond, second and fourth Fridays, same months.  
Lewisburg, No. 8.—J. M. Alexander and Abner Hord, second and fourth Thursdays, same months.  
Orangeburg, No. 9.—W. D. Corvill and W. J. Tully, first Saturday and last Monday, same months.  
Washington, No. 10.—John Ryan and James Smithers, fourth Tuesday and third Wednesday, same months.  
Murphysville, No. 11.—Lewis Jefferson and E. L. Gault, fourth Monday and third Thursday, same months.  
Fern Leaf, No. 12.—S. E. Mastin and J. B. Burgess, second and fourth Saturdays, same months.

**Constables.**  
Mayville, No. 1.—J. P. Wallace.  
Mayville, No. 2.—W. L. Moran.  
Dover, No. 3.—W. B. McMillan.  
Minerva, No. 4.—James Runyon.  
Germantown, No. 5.—Isaac Woodward.  
Sardis, No. 6.—J. A. Collins.  
Mayville, No. 7.—Thomas Murphy.  
Lewisburg, No. 8.—S. M. Strode.  
Orangeburg, No. 9.—Thomas Hise.  
Washington, No. 10.—James Gault.  
Murphysville, No. 11.—W. R. Prather.  
Fern Leaf, No. 12.—B. W. Wood.

**Society Meetings—Masonic.**  
Confidence Lodge, No. 52, first Monday of each month.  
Mason Lodge, No. 242, third Monday of each month.  
Mayville, Chapter, No. 9, second Monday of each month.  
Mayville Commandery, No. 10, fourth Monday of each month.

**I. O. O. F.**  
Pisgah Encampment, No. 9, second and fourth Mondays in each month at 7 o'clock.  
DeKalb Lodge, No. 12, Tuesday night, each week, at 7 o'clock.  
Ringgold, No. 27, Wednesday night, each week, at 7 o'clock.

**K. of P.**  
Limestone Lodge, No. 36, Friday night of each week.  
**I. O. W. M.**  
Wednesday night each week, at their hall on Second street.

**Sodality B. V. M.**  
Second and fourth Sundays in each month at their hall on Limestone street.  
**Father Mathew T. A. S.**  
First Sunday in each month, at their hall on Limestone street.

**St. Patrick's Benevolent Society**  
Second Sunday in each month, at their hall on Limestone street.

**Cigar Makers' Union.**  
First Tuesday night in each month.  
**I. O. G. T.**  
Monday night of each week.

**CITY GOVERNMENT.**  
The Board of Council meets the first Thursday evening in each month.  
Mayor—Horace January.  
**Council.**  
President—L. Ed. Pearce.  
First Ward—Fred. Bendel, E. L. Nute, L. Ed. Pearce.  
Second Ward—Dr. G. W. Martin, Thomas J. Chenoweth, M. C. Hutchins.  
Third Ward—Matt. Pearce, Richard Dawson, David Hechinger.  
Fourth Ward—Dr. J. P. Phister, E. A. Wallingford, John W. Alexander.  
Fifth Ward—Wm. B. Matthews, James Hall, Edward Myall.  
Treasurer and Collector—E. E. Pearce.  
Clerk—Harry Taylor.  
Marshal—E. W. Fitzgerald.  
Deputies: J. James Skinner.  
Wharfmaster—Robert Ficklin.  
Wood and Coal Inspector—Peter Parker.  
Marketmaster—M. T. Cockerill.  
City Physician—Dr. J. T. Strode.  
Keeper of Alms House—Mrs. S. Mills.

**TIME-TABLE**  
**Covington, Flemingsburg and Pound Gap RAILROAD.**  
Connecting with Trains on K. C. R. R.  
Leave FLEMINGSBURG for Johnson Station: 5:45 a. m. Cincinnati Express.  
9:18 a. m. Mayville Accommodation  
3:25 p. m. Lexington.  
7:02 p. m. Mayville Express.  
Leave JOHNSON STATION for Flemingsburg on the arrival of Trains on the K. C. R. R.:  
6:23 a. m. 4:00 p. m.  
9:48 a. m. 1:37 p. m.

**WINDHORST & BLUM,**  
**FASHIONABLE MERCHANT TAILORS.**

**LARGE** stock of Imported and Domestic Piece goods and Trimmings on hand. All orders executed promptly and satisfactorily. 287 Cooper's Building, second story, at head of stairs. au2dly

**QUEENSWARE,**  
**GLASSWARE, TINWARE, CUTLERY & C.**  
**S. SIMON,**  
45 Market St., East side, between 2nd and 3rd. m5dly

**F. H. TRAXEL,**  
**Baker and Confectioner**  
**ICE CREAM A SPECIALTY.**  
The only manufacturer of PURE STICK CANDY in the city. Orders for weddings and parties promptly attended to. mydly